**Unit 4　Stage and screen**

**Part 1　Starting out &Understanding ideas**

基础过关练

Ⅰ.单词拼写

1.Promoting the healthy development of the capital market is an important 　　　(方面)of the five-year blueprint.

2.The artist combines different 　　　(技巧)in the same painting.

3.In Chinese　　　(诗歌), the moon is often connected with the hometown.

4.Some occasions on which people　　　(鼓掌)change from one country to another.

5.Take more exercise and have enough sleep, and you will feel relaxed and 　　　(精力充沛的).

6.The girl has suchi　　　 voice that her music teacher feels satisfied.

7.Both the handm　　　 and the very idea of communicating without speaking attract me.

Ⅱ.用方框内短语的适当形式填空

tick all the right boxes;be full of;be familiar with;make a comparison;get...across;on the edge of one’s seat

1.At the meeting this morning, I tried to speak slowly but I couldn’t　　　my ideas　　　.

2.Hearing the news that the holiday is coming soon, the students are 　　　　　　.

3.Don’t worry, Mr Yang. I’m sure that the project will　　　　　　.

4.Garbage collectors in Ankara have created a mobile library, which　　　　　　books that people have thrown away.

5.Only after he had practiced a lot and　　　　　　traditional Chinese music was he allowed to perform on stage.

6.Let’s 　　　　　　between living in the city and living in the country.

Ⅲ.单句语法填空

1.“That’s a lie!” he shouted　　　　 anger and left the room without saying anything.

2.Education,　　　　(combine) with recreation, is what some film-makers want to put into their films.

3.Some social media are exposing middle school students to major 　　　　(emotion) risks.

4.As we know, electric heaters transform their electric energy　　　　heat energy.

5.The most　　　　(universe) facial expression is the smile, whose function is to show happiness.

6.It is said that renewable energy will continue its 　　　　(explode) growth in 2021.

Ⅳ.课文语法填空

　　As a student with English literature as one of my main　1　(subject), I thought I knew a lot about *Hamlet*. Having seen quite a few productions of *Hamlet* and read　2　play many times, I felt confident until the Peking Opera came to town!

　3　(date) back to the 18th century, Peking Opera has a history of over two hundred years. To make a　4　(compare) between Western and Eastern cultures, I went to see *The* *Revenge* *of* *Prince* *Zidan*—the Peking Opera version of *Hamlet*.

Starting with an orchestra playing traditional Chinese instruments, the opera brought a　5　(complete) new sound to my Western ears and I was surprised to see the performers’ 　6　(amaze) costumes and masks. Their voices sounded really unique—some of the female voices were　7　 high that I was sure they could break glass! Though the performers sang in Chinese, their special techniques helped get the meanings across 　8　 the audience.

What I found incredible was the way the characters moved on stage and I even　9　(doubt) whether the performers were really athletes. The audience were so excited that they all stood up　10　(clap). Now I’ve realized that art is universal.

1.　　　 2.　　　 3.　　　 4.　　　 5.

6.　　　 7.　　　 8.　　　 9.　　　 10.

能力提升练

Ⅰ.阅读理解

A



(2021北京房山区高一上期末,id:2147486764;FounderCES)

Cowboys, policemen, princesses and superheroes are all characters kids choose to be on any given day. Putting on a play can be a fun activity that lets them act out their favorite characters as well as use their artistic (艺术的) ability to create the stage.

Best of all, they will be able to use their favorite line (台词) “look at me” as the audience sits down to enjoy the production.

Help your kids decide on a play they would like to act out. Use the Internet or library to find scripts (剧本) for older reading kids. For younger kids, you can act out a favorite story or fairy tale. Of course, you could always help them write their own script.

Decide how many characters are needed.Invite neighbors and friends to be in your play or let your kids play more than one character. Make sure you teach them to change the way they look, move and speak so the audience can tell the difference.

Search for costume and prop (道具) supplies. Find clothes from your closet or attic (阁楼), or go to a garage sale. Help everyone make a mask or put on makeup to represent their character.

Get creative. Make tickets, invitations, movie posters and props for your kids’ play. You can even decorate a curtain and hang it in front of the stage.

Set up chairs for the audience. Invite the audience to sit down and enjoy the play.

1.Which of the following characters may NOT be chosen by kids?

A.Policemen.

B.Princesses.

C.Superheroes.

D.Beggars.

2.Which of the following tips is given?

A.Put on a play to improve kids’ learning ability.

B.Choose different scripts for kids of different ages.

C.Let a kid act out a single character in the same play.

D.Buy unique costumes and props for unique scripts.

3.The best title for the passage is 　　　.

A.How to Help Kids to Put on a Play

B.How to Give Kids Useful Advice on Performance

C.How to Get Kids Interested in Performing

D.How to Teach Kids to Represent Their Character

B



(2020河北唐山高一上期末,id:2147486778;FounderCES)

　　American actor James Dean has been dead for 65 years. James Dean, who died at the age of 24 in September 1955, starred in just three movies before he died in a car accident. They are *Rebel* *Without* *a* *Cause*, *East* *of* *Eden* and *Giant*. Yet, he will star in a new movie about the Vietnam War thanks to digital technology, which generates images of James Dean by the computer.

The idea that one of the movies’ most beloved former stars would be recreated digitally for a new film has met with criticism. *Captain* *America*’s actor Chris Evans called the plan to use Dean’s images in the film disrespectful.

However, Mark Roesler, chairman of CMG said, “Dean has more than 183,000 followers on Instagram, and he is still important today. He is known as Hollywood’s ‘rebel(叛逆者)’who famously said that if a man could bridge the gap(间隔) between life and death, if he could live after he was dead, then maybe he was a great man.” Roesler added, “What was considered rebellious in the 1950s is absolutely different from what is rebellious today, and we feel confident that he would support this modern-day act of rebellion.”

Anton Ernst, the film’s director, said, “I respect Dean’s life and history. The movie is one of hope and love. There are still a lot of James Dean’s fans worldwide and there would always be critics. All we can do is tell a great story.” Ernst added, “The Dean family views this as his fourth movie, a movie he never got to make. We do not want to make his fans disappointed.”

4.Which film did Chris Evans star in?

A.*Rebel* *Without* *a* *Cause.*

B.*Captain* *America.*

C.*East* *of* *Eden.*

D.*Giant.*

5.What can we infer from what Roesler said?

A.James Dean’s rebellious spirit is about life and death.

B.Roesler wanted to be a rebellious man like James Dean.

C.James Dean thought he was a great man full of rebellion.

D. Roesler believes James Dean would support the digital technology.

6.Which is the best title of the text?

A.James Dean to Star in a New Film

B.James Dean’s Death in 1955

C.The Latest Development of Digital Technology

D.A Once Popular Movie On Again

7.What’s the attitude of James’ family towards his fourth movie?

A.Disapproving.

B.Doubtful.

C.Thankful.

D.Uninterested.

Ⅱ.七选五



(2021山东滕州一中高一月考,id:2147486792;FounderCES)

In your life, sometimes you may be asked to speak in front of a large group of people. Although it sounds a little scary, even those with stage fright can speak successfully to the group with adequate preparation.

Practice your speech before the big day. 　1　 If possible, practice the speech in front of a friend or family member to get used to saying it to real people. If you feel you must have note cards, limit the amount to about three cards. This will force you to keep your speech brief and help you keep your eyes focused on your audience.

Remember why you’ve been invited to speak. If you’re battling fear over speaking to a large group of people, keep your mind on the fact that you were selected for this important role. The speech organizers must have seen something valuable in you or your expertise. 　2

Remember that fear of public speaking is very common. 　3　 Most of the people in the audience would be feeling the same fear and stress that you do in your position. Knowing this may make you feel better.

　4　 What you say should be tailored(专门的) to why you’re there and who you’re speaking to in order to avoid sounding general. If speaking to a charity group, mention the good work certain specific individuals have done for the cause. If speaking at a business conference, briefly state why you want to help these people.

Keep eye contact with the crowd. 　5　 Pick one person in each section and look at him while you’re speaking. After each important point in your speech, switch your focus to another section.When you focus only on one person at a time, the size of the crowd isn’t as frightening.

A.A good memory is really helpful.

B.Show appreciation to your audience.

C.Mention your audience in your speech.

D.The more you have it memorized, the better.

E.In fact, it’s normal to feel awkward or stressed out before a big speech.

F.Separate the crowd into three sections mentally as you get up to speak.

G.The knowledge of other people’s respect for you should reduce some of the fear.

1.　　　 2.　　　 3.　　　 4.　　　 5.

Part 1　Starting out & Understanding ideas

基础过关练

Ⅰ.1.aspect　2.techniques　3.poetry　4.clap　5.energetic

6.incredible　7.movements

Ⅱ.1.get;across　2.on the edge of their seats　3.tick all the right boxes　4.is full of　5.was familiar with　6.make a comparison

Ⅲ.1.in　考查介词。句意: “那是一个谎言!”他愤怒地喊道,然后什么也没说就离开了房间。in anger 生气地,愤怒地。

2.combined　考查非谓语动词。句意:一些电影制作人想把教育和娱乐结合起来,放到他们的电影中去。combine...with...把……与……结合在一起。Education与combine之间为被动关系,因此用过去分词形式。

3.emotional　考查词性转换。句意: 一些社交媒体让中学生面临着很大的情绪风险。此处修饰名词risks,因此应用形容词作定语。

4.into　考查介词。句意:众所周知,电热器把电能转化为热能。transform...into...把……转变为……。

5.universal　考查词性转换。句意:最普遍的面部表情是微笑,它的作用是表现快乐。此处作定语,因此用形容词形式。

6.explosive　考查形容词。句意:据说可再生能源将在2021年继续迅猛增长。修饰名词growth,应用形容词。

Ⅳ.1.subjects　考查名词复数。one of后需跟可数名词的复数形式,表示“……之一”。

2.the　考查冠词。根据上文内容可知,此处是特指*Hamlet*这部戏剧,故用定冠词the。

3.Dating　考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,此处是非谓语动词短语作状语,date back to和逻辑主语Peking Opera之间是主动关系,故填现在分词Dating。

4.comparison　考查名词。冠词a后面需跟名词单数。make a comparison进行比较。

5.completely　考查副词。修饰形容词new应该用副词。completely new全新的。

6.amazing　考查形容词。修饰名词costumes和masks应该用形容词。amazing往往用来说明事物的特点,意为“令人惊奇的”;而amazed则用来形容人内心的感受。

7.so　考查固定结构。分析句子可知,此处是固定结构so...that...如此……以至于……,引导结果状语从句。

8.to　考查介词。get...across to sb.向某人解释清楚……;向某人传达……,为固定搭配。

9.doubted　考查动词的时态。文章介绍过去发生的事情,故应该用一般过去时。

10.clapping　考查非谓语动词。句意:观众很激动,他们都站起来鼓掌。分析句子结构及句意可知,此处为非谓语动词表示伴随,they与clap是主动关系,故用现在分词。

能力提升练

Ⅰ.A

◎语篇解读　本文是一篇说明文。文章指出演戏剧是一项有趣的活动,可以让孩子们表演出自己最喜欢的角色,并利用他们的艺术能力来创造舞台。

1.D　细节理解题。根据第一段第一句“Cowboys, policemen, princesses and superheroes are all characters kids choose to be on any given day.”可知,牛仔、警察、公主和超级英雄是孩子们在任何一天都会选择的角色。由此可知,Beggars(乞丐)可能不是孩子们要选择的角色。故选D。

2.B　推理判断题。根据第三段中的“Use the Internet or library to find scripts (剧本) for older reading kids...write their own script.”可知,使用互联网或图书馆为年龄较大的识字的儿童寻找剧本。对于较小的孩子,你可以将一个最喜欢的故事或童话表演出来。当然,你可以帮助他们编写自己的剧本。由此可知,不同年龄阶段的孩子需要选择不同的剧本。故选B。根据第一段中的“Putting on a play can be a fun activity that lets them act out their favorite characters as well as use their artistic (艺术的)ability to create the stage.”可排除A;根据第四段中的“let your kids play more than one character”可排除C;根据第五段中的“Find clothes from your closet or attic(阁楼), or go to a garage sale.”可排除D。

3.A　主旨大意题。全文就如何让孩子们表演自己最喜欢的角色,并利用他们的艺术能力来创造舞台提出了一些不同的建议并展开讨论,因此,文章的题目选择“How to Help Kids to Put on a Play”符合主旨。故选A。B项“如何对孩子的表演提出有用的建议”;C项“如何让孩子对表演产生兴趣”;D项“如何教孩子表现自己的性格”。

【高频词汇】　1.character *n.*角色,人物;性格　2.production *n.*(电影、戏剧或广播节目的)上映,上演,播出　3.decide on 选定,决定　4.costume *n.*戏服　5.put on makeup 化妆

6.represent *v.*表现;代表

B

◎语篇解读　本文是一篇记叙文。美国影星James Dean于1955年9月30日因车祸去世,年仅24岁。他一生只主演过三部影片——《无因的反叛》、《伊甸园之东》和《巨人传》。仅仅凭借3部影片,他在社交网站Ins上就有超过183,000名追随者。65年后人们利用数字技术通过计算机生成James Dean的图像,他将出演一部由Anton Ernst导演的全新的越战题材剧情片。

4.B　细节理解题。根据第二段中*Captain* *America*􀆳s actor Chris Evans called the plan to use Dean􀆳s images in the film disrespectful.可知,Chris Evans出演的是*Captain* *America*。

5.D　推理判断题。根据第三段中What was considered rebellious in the 1950s is...this modern-day act of rebellion.可知,Roesler认为在今天用数字技术复原已经死去的人是一种叛逆的行为,因其叛逆的形象而著称的James Dean会支持这一叛逆行为的。

6.A　主旨大意题。根据第一段中的Yet, he will star in a new movie about the Vietnam War thanks to digital technology, which generates images of James Dean by the computer.可知利用数字技术,通过计算机生成James Dean的影像,他将主演一部关于越南战争的新电影。接着文章介绍了对这一计划的两种不同的看法,故选A“詹姆斯·迪恩将在一部新电影中担任主演”。B:詹姆斯·迪恩于1955年去世;C:数字技术的最新发展;D:一部曾经很受欢迎的电影又上映了。

7.C　推理判断题。根据文章最后一段中的The Dean family views this as his fourth movie, a movie he never got to make.可知,Dean的家人是希望Dean能够拍这部电影的,因为他英年早逝,无缘活到现在,所以他的家人对这部电影会非常感激。故选C。disapproving不赞成的;doubtful怀疑的;thankful感激的;uninterested不感兴趣的。

【高频词汇】　1.digital *adj.*数字的,数码的　2.generate *vt.*生成;产生　3.criticism *n.*批评　4.disrespectful *adj.*无礼的,不尊敬的

5.rebellious *adj.*反叛的,叛逆的

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| 原句　What was considered rebellious in the 1950s is absolutely different from what is rebellious today, and we feel confident that he would support this modern-day act of rebellion.  分析　本句为并列复合句,and前的分句为主从复合句,What was considered rebellious in the 1950s为主语从句,what is rebellious today为宾语从句;and后的分句也是主从复合句,that he would support this modern-day act of rebellion为宾语从句。  句意　二十世纪五十年代所认为的叛逆与今天的叛逆是完全不同的,我们确信他会支持这种现代的叛逆行为的。 |

Ⅱ.◎语篇解读　本文是一篇说明文,就在舞台上面对观众时如何克服恐惧进行演讲提出了一些建议。

1.D　上文Practice your speech before the big day.说在这个重要的日子之前,练习你的演讲。该空对上文作补充说明,D选项“你记住的越多,就会越好”切题,故选D。

2.G　上文The speech organizers must have seen something valuable in you or your expertise.说演讲组织者一定是看中了你的价值,或是你的专业技能。该空承接上文,G选项“知道其他人对你的尊敬应该会减少一些恐惧”切题,故选G。

3.E　上文Remember that fear of public speaking is very common.说记住害怕公开演讲是非常常见的。该空承接上文,E选项“事实上,在重要的演讲之前,感到为难或是焦虑不安是正常的”切题,故选E。

4.C　该空为段落主题句。根据下文的 who you􀆳re speaking to...If speaking to a charity group...If speaking at a business conference可知这一段主要讲了要在演讲中提到你的听众,故选C。

5.F　下文Pick one person in each section and look at him while you􀆳re speaking.有线索词section,故F选项“在你起身发言的时候,在脑子里把人群分成三个部分”切题,故选F。

【高频词汇】　1.adequate *adj.*足够的　2.limit *v.*限制

3.focus...on...把……集中在……　4.valuable *adj.*有价值的

5.mention *v.*提及,谈到

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|  |
| 原句　If you􀆳re battling fear over speaking to a large group of people, keep your mind on the fact that you were selected for this important role.  分析　本句是主从复合句。If引导条件状语从句。主句是祈使句,其中含有that引导的同位语从句,作the fact的同位语。  句意　如果你正克服在一大群人面前演讲的恐惧,那就记住你是被选中担任这个重要角色的。 |